

SANDMAN digismart



Data Digitalization, Integration & IIoT



**ANALYZE
INTERPRET
INTERACT**

1. Let $(x, \alpha) = \arg \max_{x, \alpha} \sum_n^M \max_{\Delta x, \Delta \alpha \in A} \alpha h(\Delta x, \Delta \alpha_n)$

$(\Delta x, \Delta \alpha_n) = \arg \max_{\Delta x, \Delta \alpha \in A} U_m, B_x \Delta x, s, \alpha, \Delta \alpha_n$

Update $U_m \leftarrow U_m - c_m$

n , else go back to

“SANDMAN® organizes, stores, validates, analyzes, and leverages the foundry’s molding-sand data legacy for molding process optimization, using prescriptive and predictive data analytics. This enables the user foundry to move from reactive to proactive green sand control and management, and by corollary, reduce sand related repetitive casting rejections & additives consumption.”

Initial

Let $i \leftarrow i + 1$. Do

Let $(\Delta x_m, \Delta \alpha_n) = \arg \max_{\Delta x, \Delta \alpha \in A} U_m, B_x \Delta x, s, \alpha, \Delta \alpha_n$

Let $c_m = U_m, B_x \Delta x_m, s, \alpha, \Delta \alpha_m$

INTRODUCTION

Data is generated from several sources and locations in a Foundry and is often manually recorded and sometimes transferred to general electronic formats. As each day/shift passes, much of this data remains un-captured, or just recorded and forgotten, disappearing into reams of archives and remaining as random data.

“Therefore, the first step towards Foundry 4.0 is the digitization and digitalization of a Foundry's data.”

SANDMAN® DigiSMART helps you collate, structure, correlate, validate and analyze this data in a **simple, straight-forward, and uncomplicated manner to get useful correlations of Sand test results with rejections.**

Available on the Cloud, it enables Foundries to capture their data in standardized formats and provide meaningful correlations, which gives actionable insights from past trends and keep moving towards a more efficient and consistent process control. This, by definition, helps control process variability and thereby improves casting outcomes while optimizing the costly additives like bentonite, Lustrous Carbon, and silica sand itself, that goes into preparing the sand mold.

PRINCIPLES

1. Data Digitization & Integration



- ▶ **SANDMAN® DigiSMART** efficiently captures, co-relates, validates and integrates a Foundry's sand data - regardless of volume and source into a structured repository.
- ▶ **Standardised, comprehensive and easy-to-use forms** for data entry based on globally accepted nomenclature and foundry lexicon; thus, ensuring that data entered is correct every time!
- ▶ Data can be entered directly through spread sheets (excel) or directly on the software and/or also through **WiFi enabled Tablets and Mobile phones.**
- ▶ It also has IIoT sensors and SCADA handshake capabilities for on-line data capturing (*optional feature*)

2. Experiential Legacy



- ▶ Historically, foundrymen have relied on the 'art' of experience and instinct based decision-making. However, there is a decreasing availability of domain-experienced personnel and skilled manpower. The new age sand systems which churn out huge volumes of sand, molds and cores and handle multi patterns with varying Sand: Metal ratios & rarely allow visual or 'feel' capabilities of the system sand.
- ▶ **SANDMAN® DigiSMART** is designed especially for foundry green sand systems enabling the Foundry to capture historical data bases as well as current data as-it-happens. It also has the unique feature of **Annotation** of daily and past experiences to build a knowledge base that accumulates and institutionalizes a foundry's experiential insights. This means **that valuable knowledge doesn't get lost** with the movement of personnel and is available to all succeeding process owners, without limitation.

3. Accessibility



- ▶ This Cloud-based software makes it easy to access data anytime, anywhere, without geographic or physical limitations.
- ▶ There is no need for on-site installation and the state of your sand system can always be available with a few clicks.
- ▶ This software mandates **NO change in Man, Material and Machine.**

4. Data Correlational Capabilities



- ▶ **SANDMAN® DigiSMART:** Allows for visualisation and correlation of multi-variate sand properties against casting defects over various time ranges, which can also be granular to individual components or casting groups, enabling useful actionable insights to possible causalities of rejections.

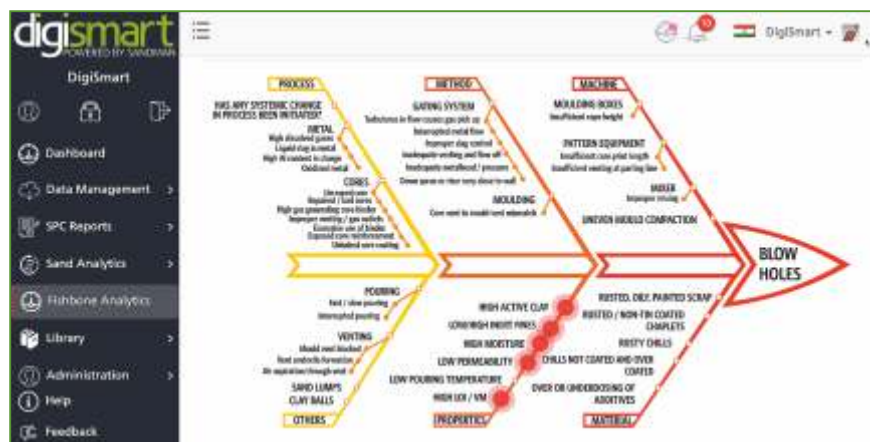
Enables quick and insightful correlations between sand properties, additives, and rejections. The line charts can be easily customised across variable date and time series, multiple properties, rejection types etc., with directional support to understand causes of casting defects during the set period/s which can be chosen according to wish.

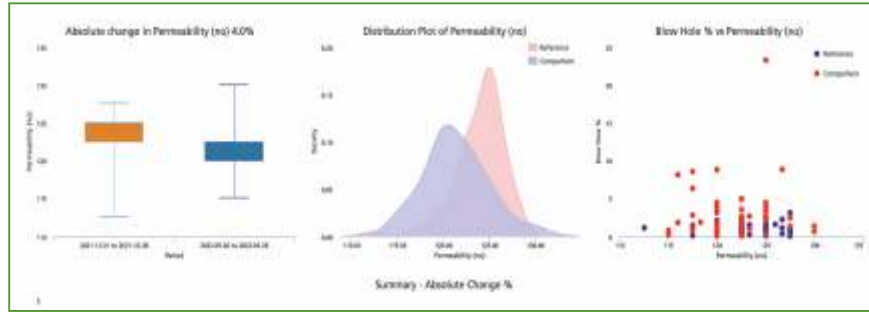
Salient FEATURES

1. Root Cause Analytics



- ▶ **Process-Owners** around the world and across spectrum of industries have understood the value of root cause analytics (RCA) using fishbone/Ishikawa diagrams, to zero in on probable cause of specific problems/defects. **The setting-up of the analysis scenario is however time-consuming** requiring relevant and extensive background data, often from various data sources.
- ▶ **SANDMAN® DigiSMART** gives you a taste of the power of Machine learning based **RCA** to help you take informed decisions regarding your greensand processes. We have equipped DigiSMART with our powerful **Correlation Influence Matrix** which will help to rapidly **pin-point** problem areas/properties and take proactive corrective actions rather than reactive decisions; within few minutes if past data is available.





2. Dashboard



Our powerful Business Intelligence dashboard of **DigiSMART** gives you an updated view of your Green Sand system status and presents insights derived from available data in a way that's easy to understand and enables better informed decision-making and data analysis. The dashboard is specially designed for foundry MIS needs.

- ▶ Quick metrics of production, rejections etc for selected time period.
- ▶ Rejection percentage Chart at Foundry/Machining stage (Sand, Metal, core, other). Add powerful filters such as date, component, defect, Pareto (component, defect) for a day/week/month or other time period.
- ▶ Pie Charts - Rejections (type and component).
- ▶ You can directly download these graphs in high quality for your reports and presentations.



3. Data Management



SANDMAN® DigiSMART offers comprehensive digitization and digitalization capabilities for foundries, providing a simple and straightforward way to manage sand, casting pattern, and process data throughout its life cycle. It's Desktop and Mobile Data management applications, along with the PLC via SCADA integration, enable the capture and integration of data from various machines in the sand loop, including the mixer, compactability controller, moulding machine, sand, moisture and ambient humidity and temperature sensors, and more*. This allows for data to be updated in **SANDMAN® DigiSMART** in near real-time, ensuring accuracy and accessibility.

OTHER KEY ASPECTS OF DATA MANAGEMENT:

1. **Data Validation** – Powerful validation checks ensures data is segregated into clean and mismatched data.
2. **General Files** - Upload pictures and PDFs of castings, defects or documents related to the development of new components, meeting notes and minutes, and more.

DATA STORAGE

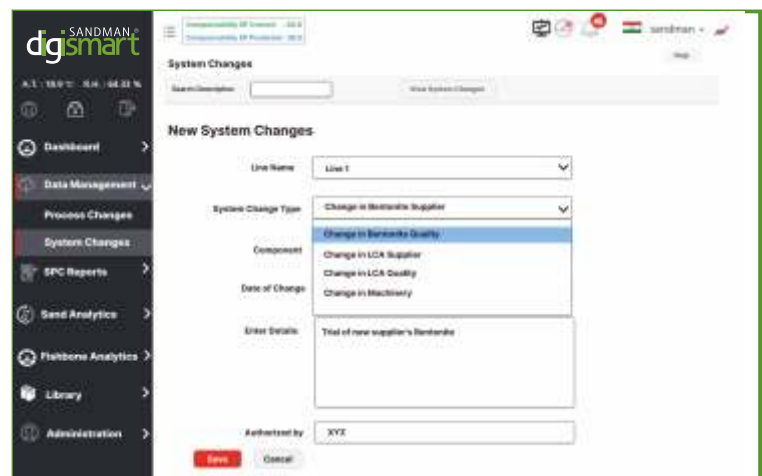


4. Annotations

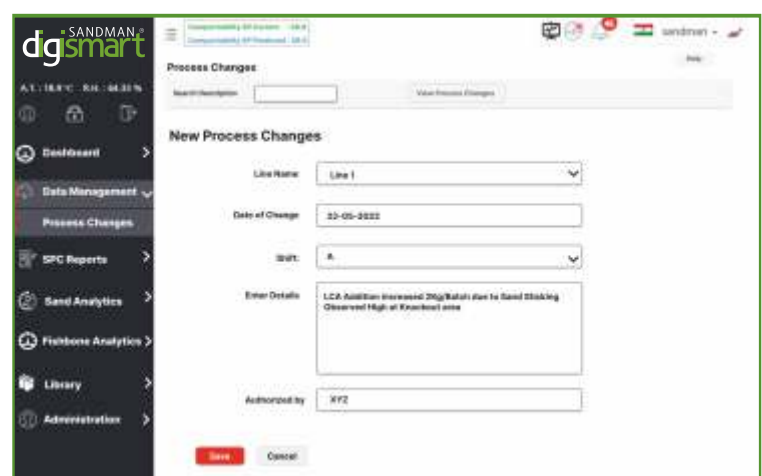


As managers age, change and move on, their shop floor experience often moves out with them or is available in limited formats. To overcome this inevitability, a UNIQUE feature of ANNOTATIONS is offered by **SANDMAN® DigiSMART** which enables you to record shop floor, System-Sand related experiences and events so as to assist you in future situations for informed and legacy data-based decision making.

SYSTEM CHANGES



PROCESS CHANGES



5. SPC Tools (Statistical Process Control)



SANDMAN® DigiSMART incorporates a comprehensive suite of Statistical Process Control (SPC) tools, designed to enhance quality control, optimize efficiency, and minimize variability in foundry green sand process control.

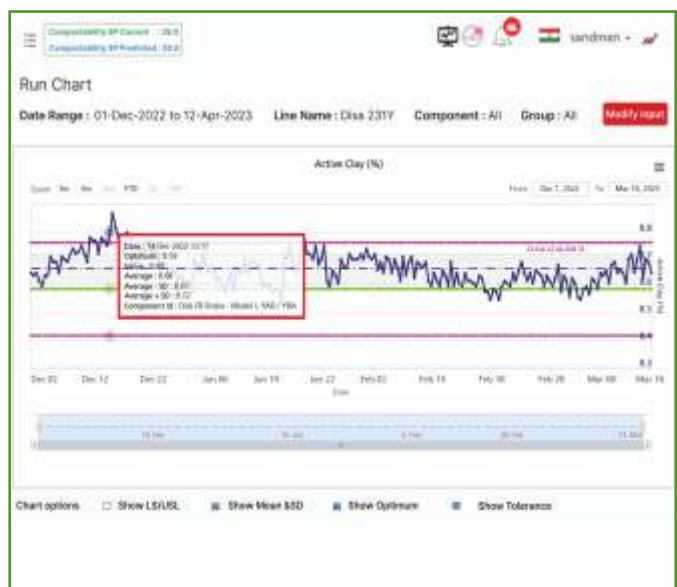
These tools enable real-time statistical analysis of sand parameters against rejections by type, component, or group, across unlimited time-frames. These features are fully integrated with the alert management system, ensuring timely and actionable notifications when specific conditions are met.

Some SPC tools available in DigiSMART include:

1. LINE CHART



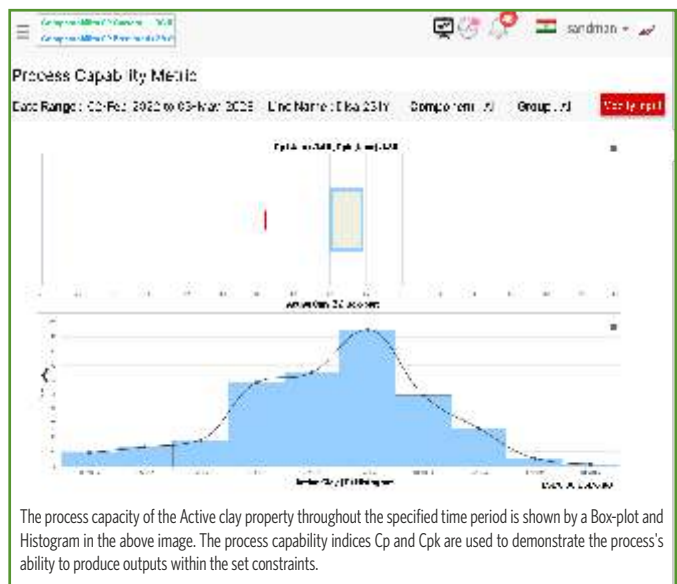
2. RUN CHART



3. PROCESS CONTROL CHART



4. PROCESS CAPABILITY METRICS



The process capacity of the Active clay property throughout the specified time period is shown by a Box-plot and Histogram in the above image. The process capability indices Cp and Cpk are used to demonstrate the process's ability to produce outputs within the set constraints.

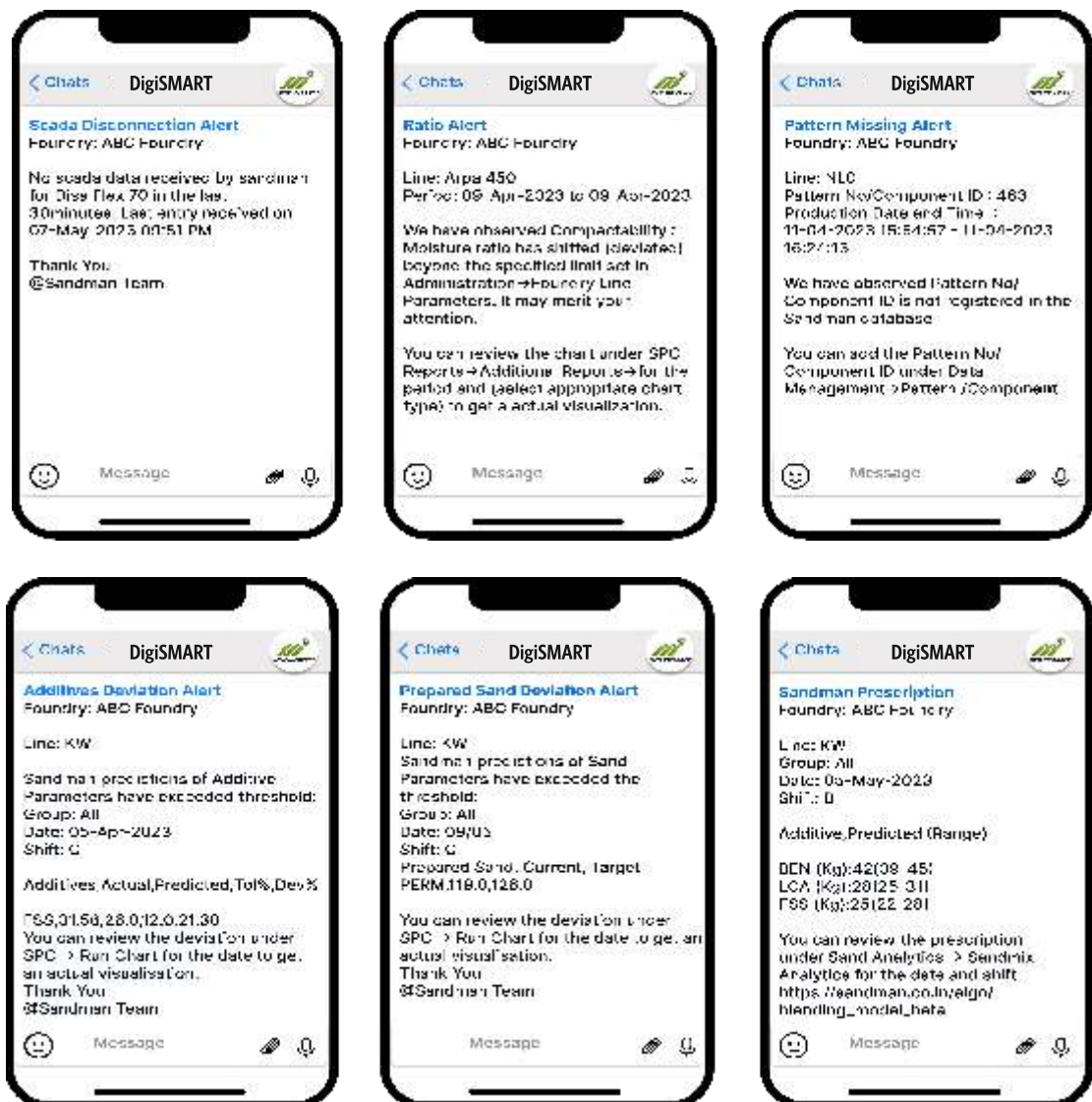
6. Alert Management



SANDMAN® DigiSMART smart alerts are generated using a complex system of pre-defined rules and algorithms that employ data analytics techniques such as anomaly detection and pattern recognition to analyse data and identify any deviations from user-defined process control boundaries. These alerts are triggered when specific conditions are met, allowing for timely intervention and corrective action. The alerts can be delivered via multiple channels, including email, WhatsApp, SMS and in-app notifications, ensuring that users stay informed, alert and can take timely corrective measures.

Common examples:

1. **Security/User behaviour** alerts
2. **Process, sand properties, additive addition and quality deviations**, and many more system alerts
3. **Performance alerts** - These alerts notify users of performance issues or outages.
4. **Analytics alerts** - These alerts notify users of trends or changes in key metrics.



IloT (Industrial Internet of Things)

“The Internet of Things is fast transforming the way of interlinking of data from various devices that can add huge value by bringing near real-time information to the analytics process, reducing human intervention and increasing the precision of decision support and execution.”

Establishing IloT in Foundry Green Sand Process management is now possible!

Molding Eco system integration



- ▶ The moulding line SCADA - enables the collection of near real-time data and will facilitate optimization modelling. Imagine the capability to be able to co-relate each sand-mix to additive consumption, each casting component/part and predict probable causality of rejection with highest possible accuracy and traceability.

Ambient Temperature and humidity sensor and Return sand monitoring



- ▶ Enables co-relation of ambient conditions at different times of the day and also the changing seasons. The historical impact of these variations on moulding sand properties moisture and sand temperature is harnessed to predict the change of compactability settings for better mould integrity and moisture control.
- ▶ Return sand moisture and temperature captured in real time by sensors, enables system sand control by predictive analytics

Integration with lab machines with a digital output



- ▶ Integrating lab testing machines with **SANDMAN**[®] automates the data collection process, reducing the likelihood of errors and improving efficiency. Mobile data entry eliminates paperwork and error possibilities in the laboratory for all time.

Integration with ERP systems to push and pull data directly in near real time



- ▶ It is possible to integrate **SANDMAN**[®] into various ERP systems to push and pull data provided compatible patches are available. This enables data synchronization across all systems, thereby eliminating the need for duplicate work, risk of errors due to manual data entry, automating workflows, reducing the time and effort required to complete tasks and improving productivity.

SANDMAN[®] team is ready and waiting to work together for establishing true IloT based analytics in the foundry.

These are optional features. Please contact for further details and pricing



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